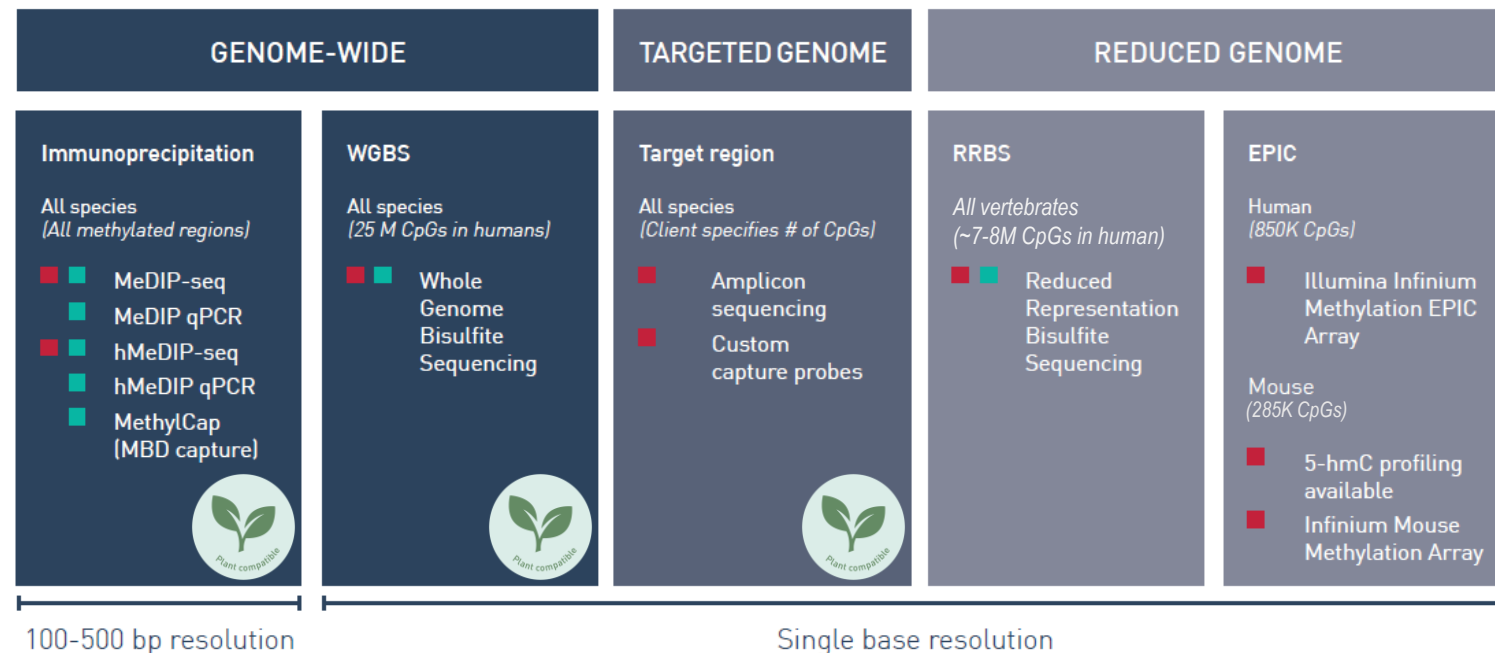


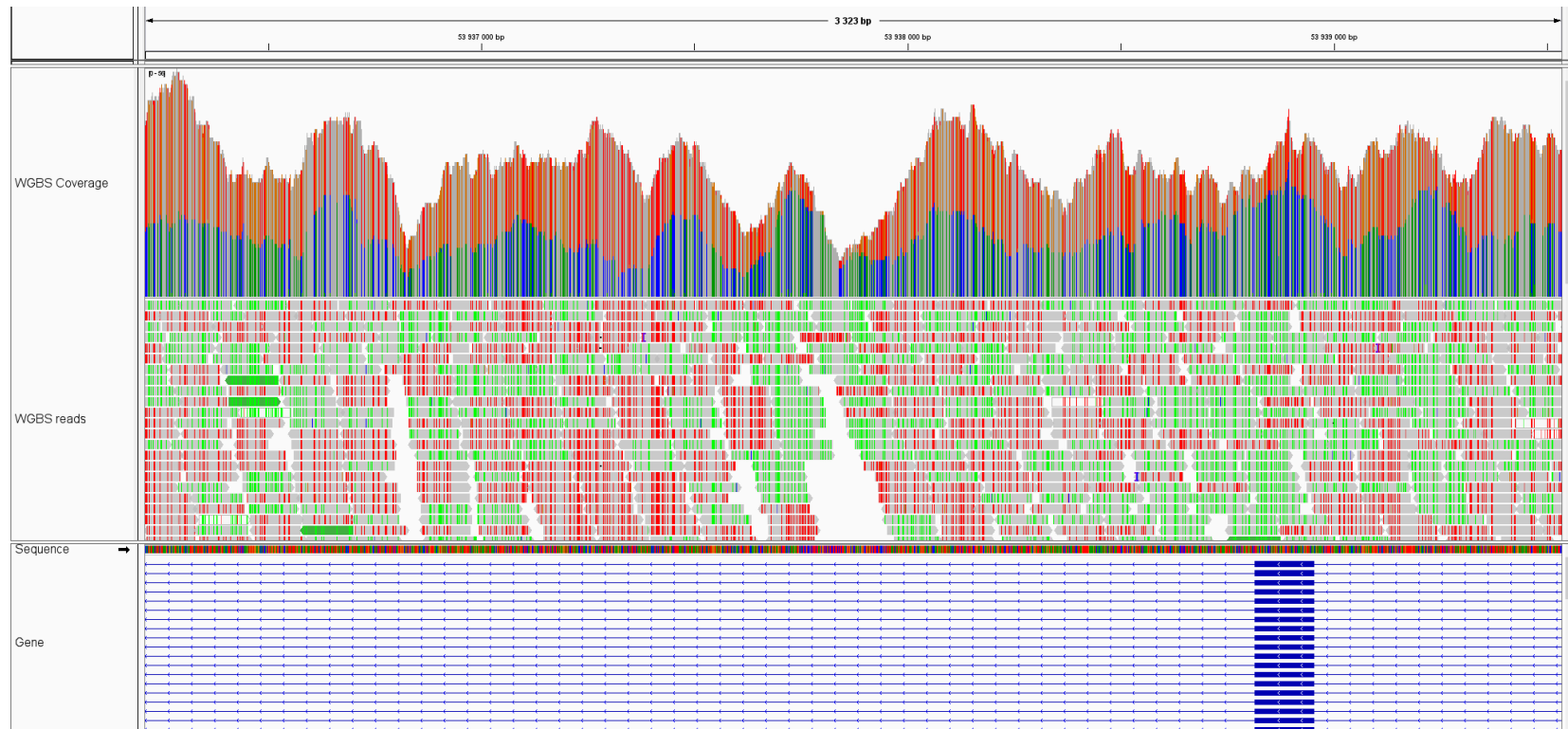


# DNA methylation analysis



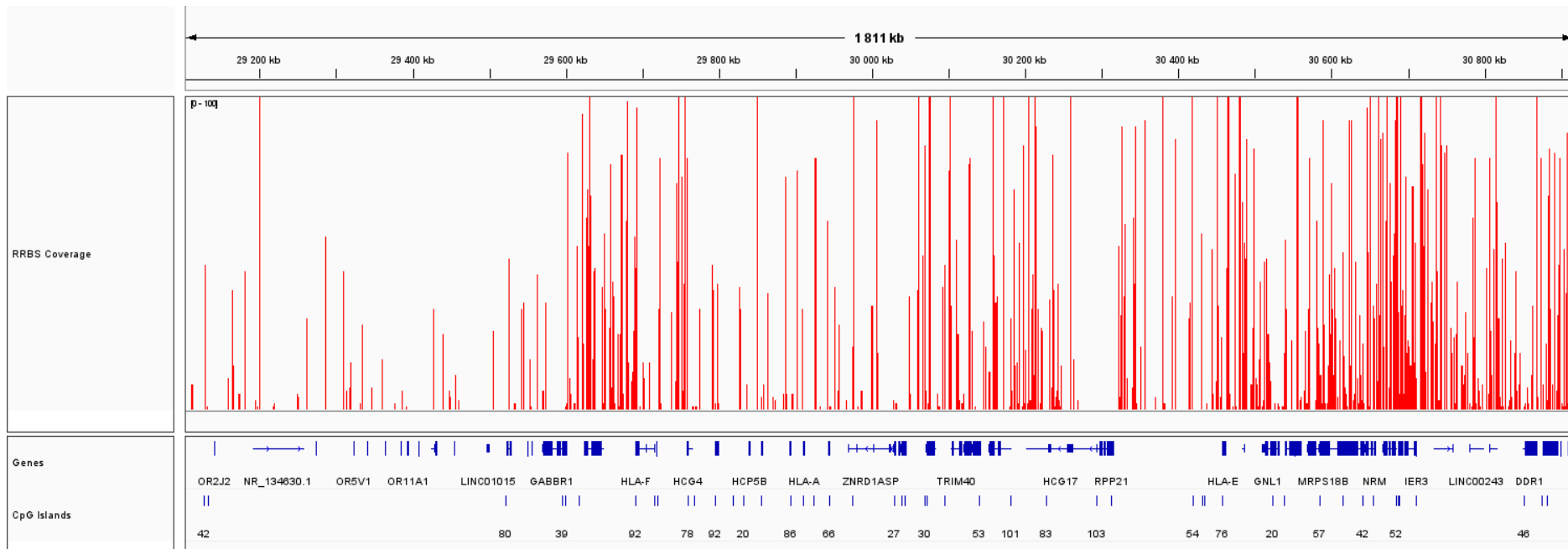
■ Service  
 ■ Kit

# Coverage: WGBS



Visualization of WGBS data on Integrative Genomic Viewer Browser (IGV)

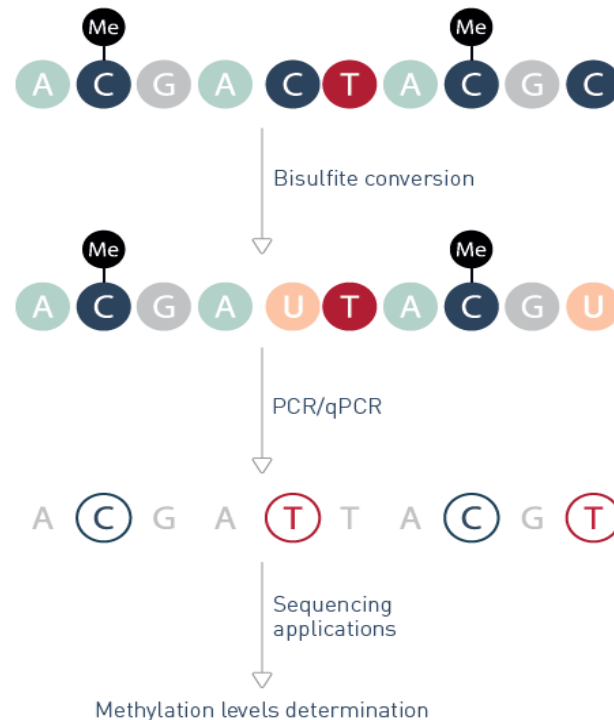
# Coverage: RRBS





# Bisulfite conversion

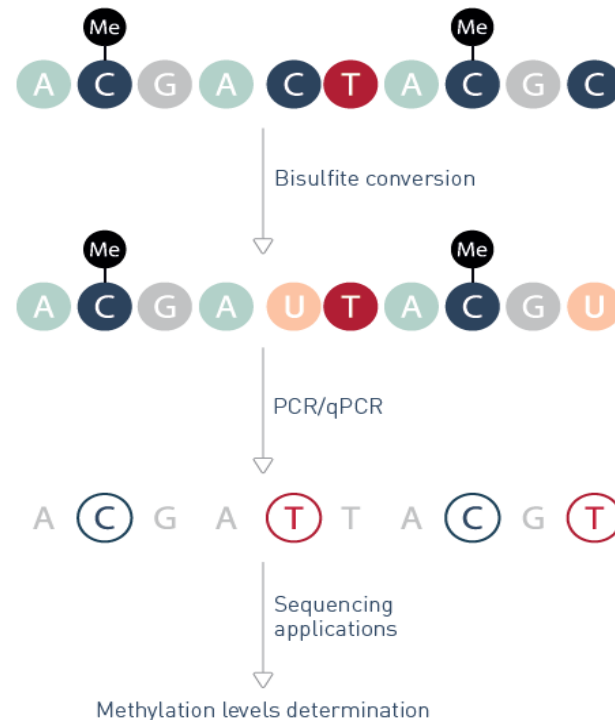
- **BS conversion:**
  - Cytosine (C) is converted to uracil (U) and next to thymine (T) via DNA amplification
  - Methylated C remain unchanged
- **NGS analysis:**
  - Single nucleotide resolution
  - Genome-wide and region-specific analyses
  - Identification of differentially methylated CpG-sites/regions





# Bisulfite conversion

- **Conversion efficiency is critical**
  - variations in efficiency affect CpG site coverage
  - incomplete conversion -> false positive methylation call
- **QC with spike-in controls**
  - assess the level of under/over-conversion events





# What to expect with RRBS?

Reduced Representation Bisulfite Sequencing (RRBS) offers a cost-effective solution to perform genome-scale DNA methylation analysis at single nucleotide level

	WGBS	RRBS	Targeted BS-seq
Coverage	Whole genome	CpG-rich regions	Specific regions
Resolution	Single-nucleotide		
# CpG (human)	~25-30 M	~8 M	TBD
# CpG at $\geq 10\times$ coverage	~25M	~4 M	TBD
Sequencing cost	High	Medium	Low
Computational cost	High	Low	Medium



# Workflow: Reduced Representation Bisulfite Sequencing

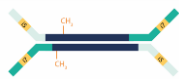
Sample  
preparation



Enzymatic  
Digestion (Msp1)



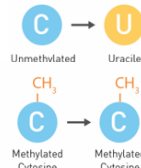
Library  
preparation



Size  
selection



Bisulfite  
conversion



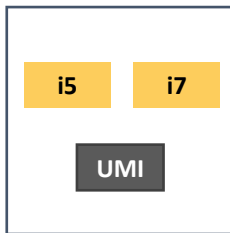
Library  
amplification



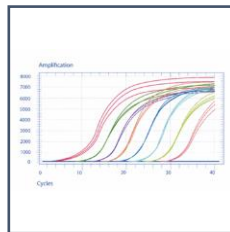
NGS analysis



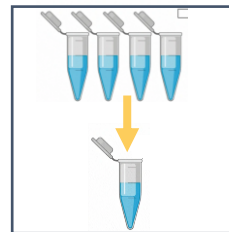
DIAGENODE



Early UDI indexing  
& UMI tagging



Quantification



Sample pooling



# Premium RRBS V2 upgrade

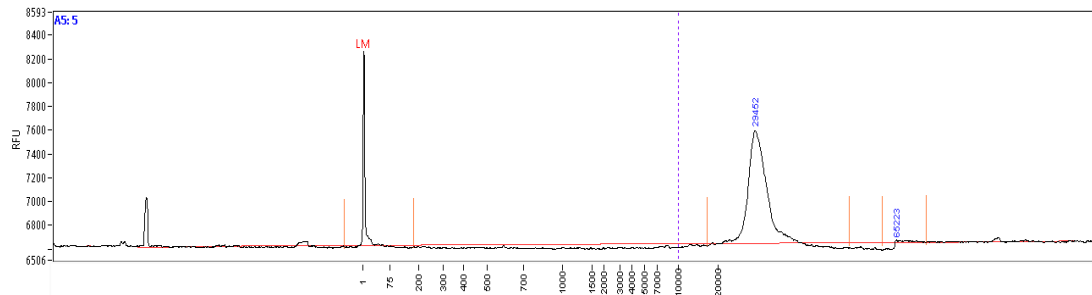
Premium RRBS V1	Premium RRBS V2
Starting amount: 100 ng gDNA	Starting amount: 25 - 100 ng gDNA
<p>5' 3'</p> <p>ILMN Seq Primer Read 1</p> <p>ILMN Seq Primer Index 1</p> <p>P5 INSERT P7 i7</p> <p>ILMN Seq Primer Read 2</p> <p>P5/P7 = Illumina adapters</p> <p>i7 = Indexes</p>	<p>5' 3'</p> <p>ILMN Seq Primer Read 1</p> <p>ILMN Seq Primer Index 1</p> <p>P5 i5 INSERT P7 i7 UMI</p> <p>ILMN Seq Primer Read 2</p> <p>ILMN Seq Primer Index 2</p> <p>Dual Index</p> <p>P5/P7 = Illumina adapters</p> <p>UMI = Unique Molecular Identifier</p> <p>i5/i7 = Unique Dual Indexes</p>
Single Indexing (24 SI)	Unique Dual Indexing (2 sets 24 UDI)
No duplicates removal from data	UMI-duplicates removal



# Cell lysis & gDNA extraction

- Starting amount for RRBS: 25 ng – 100 ng of gDNA

- gDNA quality control



High  
integrity gDNA

- Cultured cells

Recommended isolation kit: [XL GenDNA Extraction Module](#) (Diagenode)

- Other templates (e.g. tissue)

Flexibility to use any kits yielding high integrity gDNA

Ensure good gDNA quality and purity



# Enzymatic digestion

- MspI enzyme cuts the genome at 5'-CCGG-3' sites
  - Enrichment in CpG-rich regions
- Highly relevant for vertebrates: methylation mostly in CpG contexts
- Less relevant for plants: methylation in various contexts (45% CpG, 25% CHH, 30% CGH)



CpG-rich regions  
focus



# Early Library preparation

- End Repair



- DNA spike-in controls for BS conversion efficiency QC

- Synthetic sequence without homology to any model species
- No interference with DNA sample of interest
- **Methylated (positive) spike-in:** detection of over-conversion
- **Unmethylated (negative) spike-in:** detection of under-conversion



spike-in  
controls

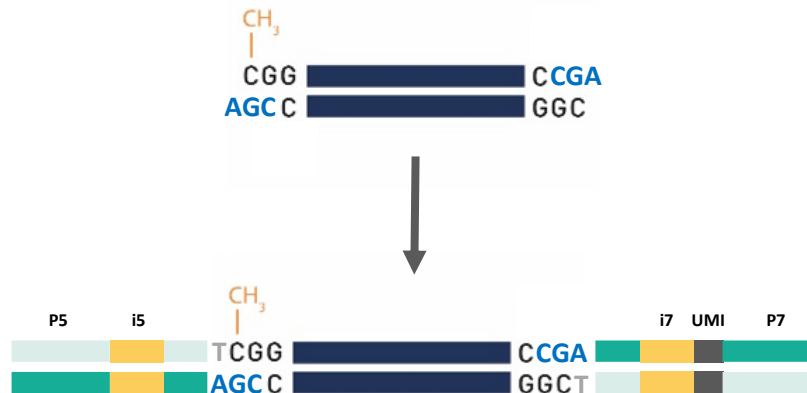
Included in the Diagenode RRBS kit + data analysis manual





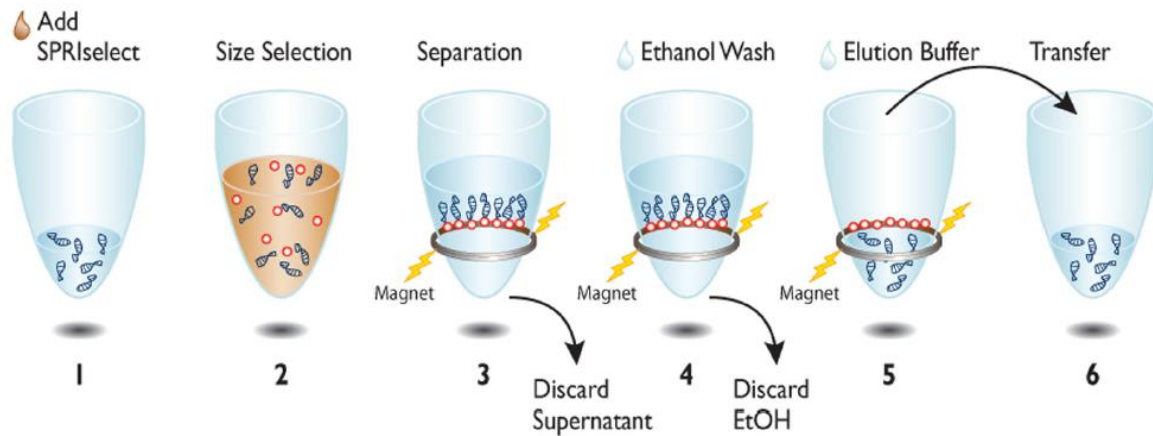
# Early Library preparation

- Adaptor ligation on dsDNA **before BS conversion**
  - Allows early multiplexing
  - Not possible on ssDNA after BS conversion
- Reduce adapter-dimer formation
  - Adjust adapters concentration to DNA starting amount
- Use of specific **methylated UDI-UMI-adapters**
  - Unique dual indexes** (UDI) identifies read misassignment
  - Unique molecular identifier** (UMI) identifies PCR-duplicates



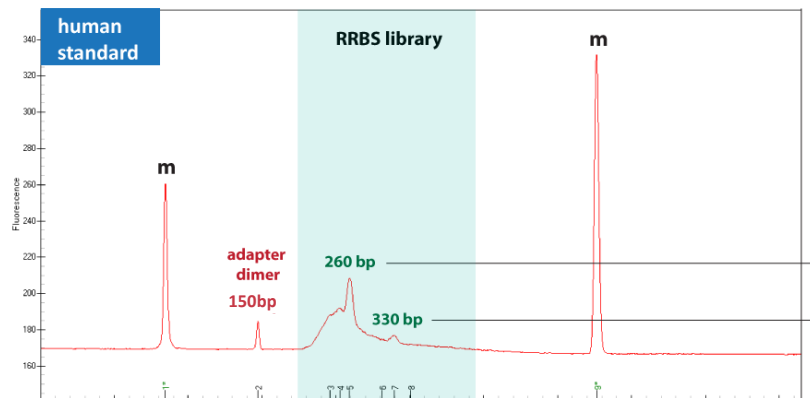


# Bead-based size selection

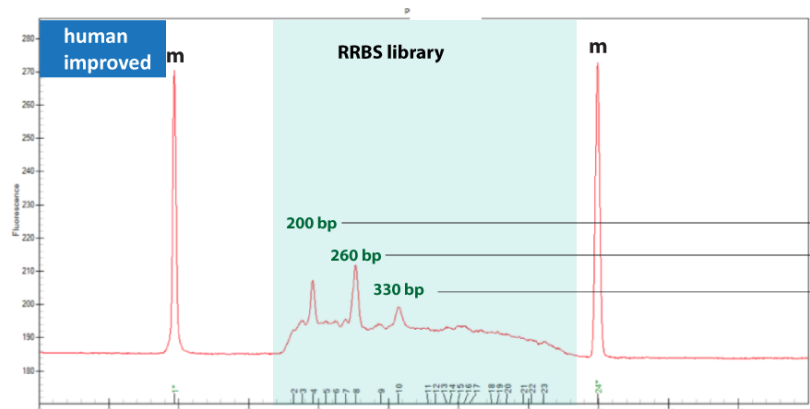


Adapter-  
excess/dimer  
removal

# Bead-based size selection



Optimization

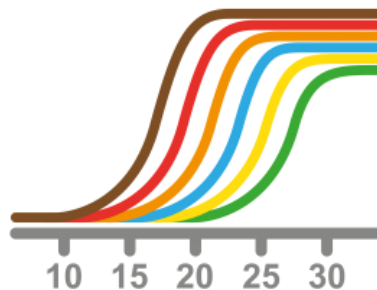


Careful optimized bead-based size selection provides the best sequencing results and high genomic coverage.



# qPCR Quantification

- check correct ligation
- Find optimal pooling conditions





# Early Sample Pooling

How many samples per pool?

- Consider **# reads per lane** depending on the flow cell
- **# reads needed for each sample** to properly cover CpG islands
  - Human/Mouse: ~30-40 million raw reads per sample
- **mapping efficiency for the genome of interest**
- **# of barcodes available** (48 UDI available)

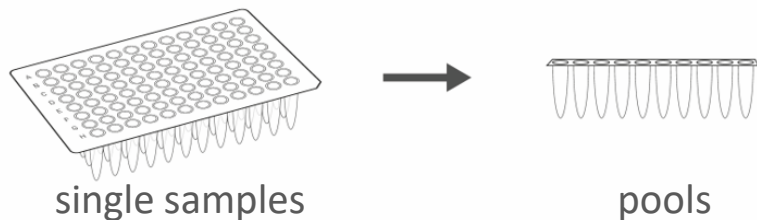


Suitable for large  
sample numbers



# Early Sample Pooling

- RRBS libraries with compatible barcodes are pooled based on **qPCR results**
  - Reduces costs and handling time
  - Reduces PCR amplification
  - Software for Intelligent Pooling available soon



# Early Sample Pooling

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	Well	Sample name	Adaptor ID	Ct1	Ct2	Average Ct	delta ct	pooling vol	water vol	pool name	total vol
2						"=AVERAGE(D3:E3)"	"=F\$12-F3"	"=17*2^(-G3)"	"=(150-SUM(H3:H12))"		
3	D08	Sample 44	20	5.4	5.19	5.295	0.76	10.0	10.3	pool 1	150
4	D05	Sample 41	17	5.68	5.23	5.455	0.6	11.2			
5	D06	Sample 42	18	5.69	5.38	5.535	0.52	11.9			
6	A09	Sample 9	9	5.56	5.92	5.74	0.315	13.7			
7	C10	Sample 34	10	5.67	5.85	5.76	0.295	13.9			
8	A11	Sample 11	11	5.83	5.76	5.795	0.26	14.2			
9	C12	Sample 36	12	6.09	5.66	5.875	0.18	15.0			
10	A06	Sample 6	6	5.82	6.13	5.975	0.08	16.1			
11	D07	Sample 43	19	5.82	6.25	6.035	0.02	16.8			
12	D04	Sample 40	16	5.91	6.2	6.055	0	17.0			
13											
14	D02	Sample 38	14	6.26	6.22	6.24	0.76	10.0	16.5	pool 2	150
15	A07	Sample 7	7	6.21	6.33	6.27	0.545	11.7			
16	D03	Sample 39	15	6.58	5.99	6.285	0.53	11.8			
17	A02	Sample 2	2	6.33	6.37	6.35	0.465	12.3			



Balanced library  
pooling



# Software for Intelligent Pooling

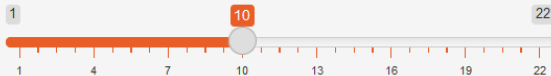
## Load ".xlsx" input file

Browse...

Template\_RRBS &amp;.xlsx

Upload complete

## Select max. targeted pool size



## Exclude outliers

☒ 4

OPTIMIZE

Pooling configuration successfully optimized!

Number of pools: 4 of sizes 11,10

Total volume per pool: 138.3

Export output once pools are generated for all projects

Previous project

Next project

Download as .xlsx



## Balanced library pooling

## Features & Benefits

- **Time-saving** – Avoid complex calculations
- **Highest pooling efficiency** - based on qPCR quantification
- **Powerful** – Incorporates advanced aspects such as number of samples per pool required, the separation between projects
- **Accurate** – Identify outliers



# Software for Intelligent Pooling

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
source_well	sample_name	adaptor_ID	notes	pool	vol_sample_ul	vol_water_ul
Project: 10						
B01	Sample 13	13		1	17	0
B02	Sample 14	14		1	16,3	
A01	Sample 1	1		1	12,9	
A05	Sample 5	5		1	12,2	
A07	Sample 7	7		1	12,1	
B05	Sample 17	17		1	11,6	
B07	Sample 19	19		1	11,5	
B08	Sample 20	20		1	10,9	
A11	Sample 11	11		1	8,7	
A09	Sample 9	9		1	8,4	
B03	Sample 15	15		2	17	13
B04	Sample 16	16		2	13,2	
A03	Sample 3	3		2	12,8	
A02	Sample 2	2		2	12,6	
A08	Sample 8	8		2	12,4	
A12	Sample 12	12		2	11,3	
B06	Sample 18	18		2	10,5	
A06	Sample 6	6		2	9,7	
A10	Sample 10	10		2	9	

**COMING  
SOON**



Balanced library  
pooling

## Features & Benefits

- **Time-saving** – Avoid complex calculations
- **Highest pooling efficiency** - based on qPCR quantification
- **Powerful** – Incorporates advanced aspects such as number of samples per pool required, the separation between projects
- **Accurate** – Identify outliers



# Early Sample Pooling

After pooling, column-based concentration to reduce pool volume.

Optimized to reduce sample loss:

- Reduced library amplification cycles
- Reduced % duplicates in data
- Allows for lower DNA starting amount handling





# Workflow: Reduced Representation Bisulfite Sequencing

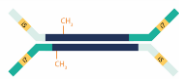
Sample preparation



Enzymatic digestion



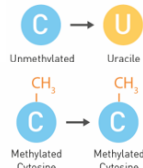
Library preparation



Size selection



Bisulfite conversion



Library amplification



NGS analysis



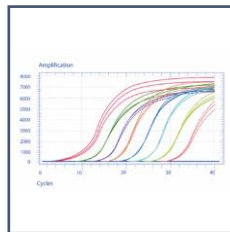
DIAGENODE

i5

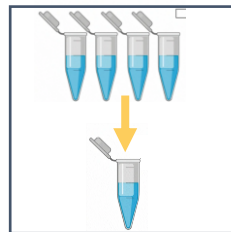
i7

UMI

Early UDI indexing  
& UMI tagging



Quantification



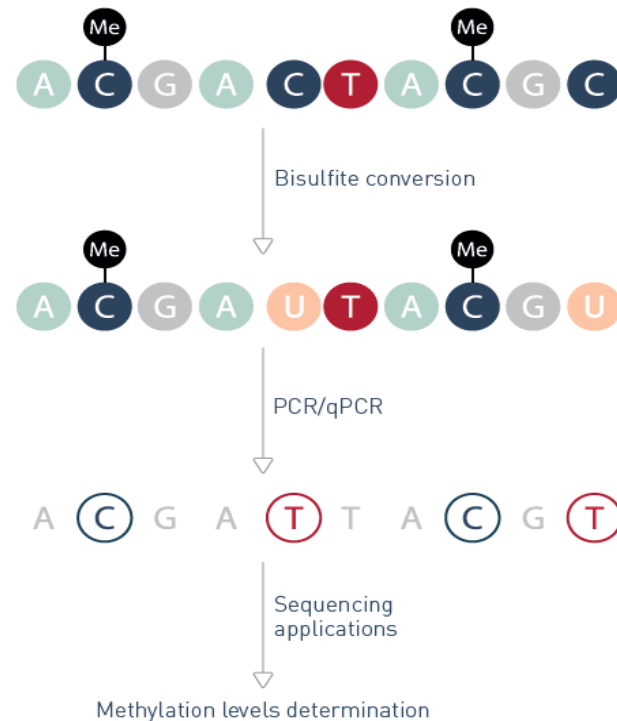
Sample pooling

# Bisulfite conversion

- Optimized protocol to:
  - Ensure efficient conversion
  - Reduce BS-induced fragmentation



Optimized  
BS Conversion





# Library amplification: Optimal PCR cycles

## Minimization of PCR cycles

- Limits the risk of introducing bias during PCR
- Minimizes # of PCR duplicates

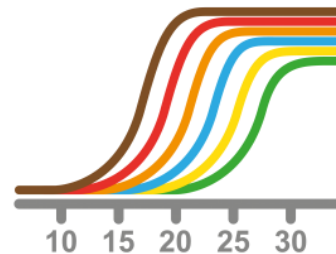


Minimize #  
PCR cycles

## Determine optimal # of PCR cycles for each sample on a small aliquot

- **Optimal cycle number** =  $Ct$  (rounded to the nearest whole number)

e.g.  $Ct = 6.82 \rightarrow 7$  amplification cycles  
 $Ct = 9.25 \rightarrow 9$  amplification cycles





# Library amplification

- RRBS amplification Master Mix with Taq polymerase dedicated to bisulfite converted DNA

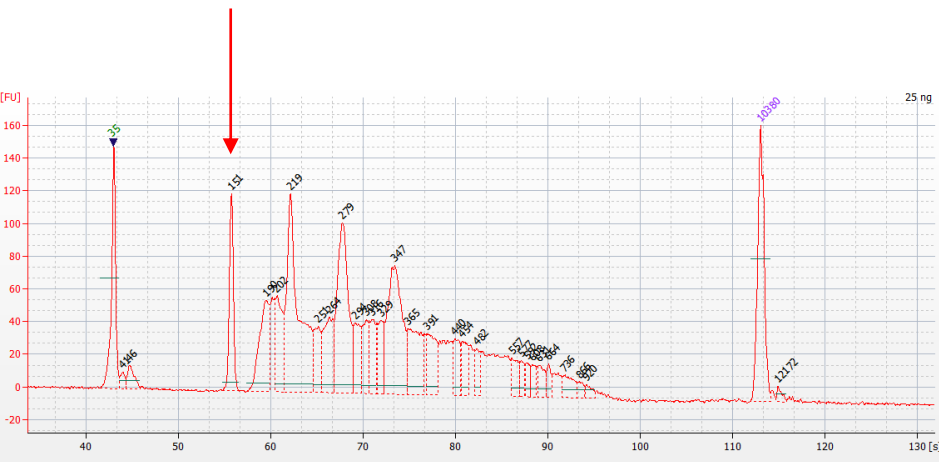


Efficient  
amplification





# Library amplification: Final clean-up





# Sequencing recommendations

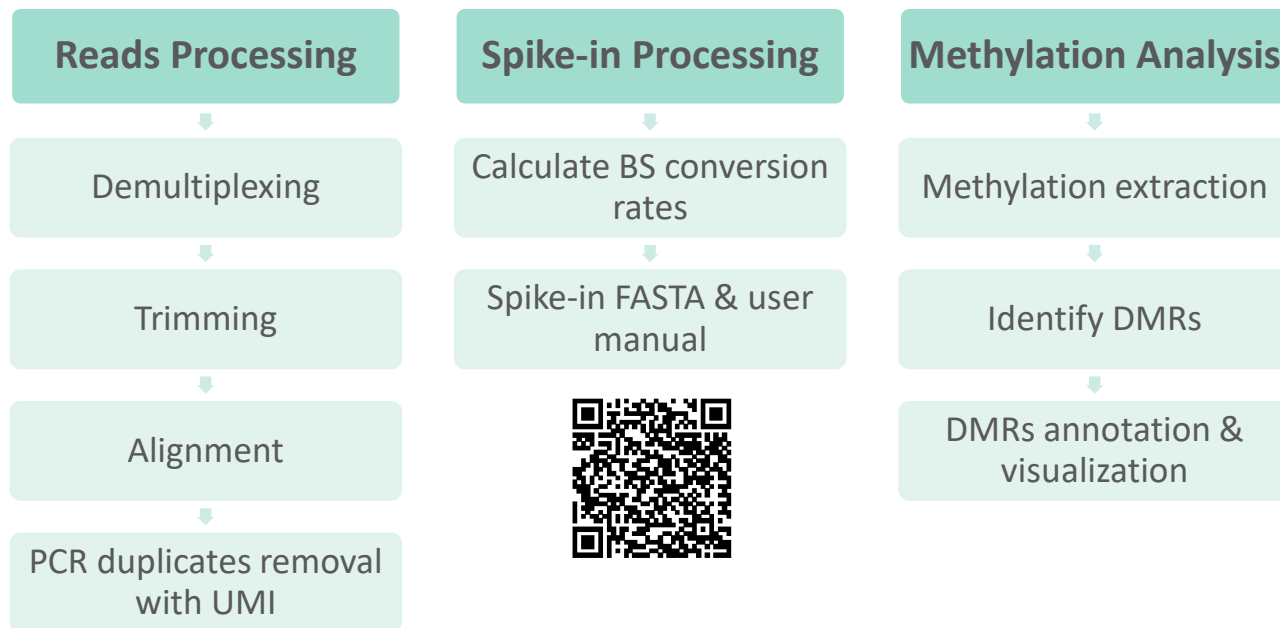


- Sequencing 2x 50bp
- Specific run mode to read UMI: cycle 50-8-(i5) and 17-(i7)-50
- RRBS are low diversity libraries (MspI restriction motif + BS conversion)
  - Reduce library concentration for better clustering
  - Include other libraries to increase diversity (PhiX spike-in)
  - Update the version of the Control Software from Illumina
- Read depth depending on organism (Human/mouse 30-40M reads/sample – compare WGBS: 500M)

Step	MiSeq	HiSeq2000/2500	HiSeq3000/4000	NextSeq500/550	NovaSeq6000
Percentage of Illumina PhiX control	5%	5%	5%	20%	15%
Cluster density	Aim at a 30% beneath the optimal range for the chemistry version and platform used				
Software version	RTA 1.17.28 or newer	HCS 2.2.38 or newer	HCS 3.4.0.38 or newer	NCS 1.3 or newer	NCS 1.6 or newer



# RRBS V2: Data Analysis Pipeline





# RRBS: Standard Analysis

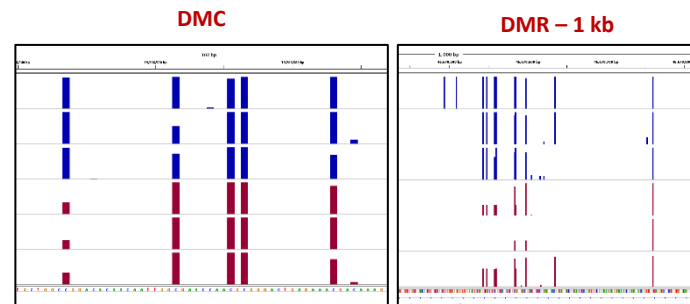
	Before UMI processing and PCR duplicates removal			After UMI processing and PCR duplicates removal		
	No. of CpGs detected	No. of CpGs detected	Average CpG coverage	No. of CpGs detected	No. of CpGs detected	Average coverage
	with coverage ≥1x	with coverage >10x		with coverage ≥1x	with coverage >10x	
<b>100 ng</b>	7.6 M	4.4 M	14	7.6 M	3.7 M	11
<b>50 ng</b>	7.4 M	4.3 M	13	7.4 M	2.7 M	9
<b>25 ng</b>	7.4 M	3.8 M	13	7.4 M	1.9 M	7

- Detect more CpGs
- Get Better CpG coverage
- Remove any artefacts due to PCR for an accurate coverage of your CpGs

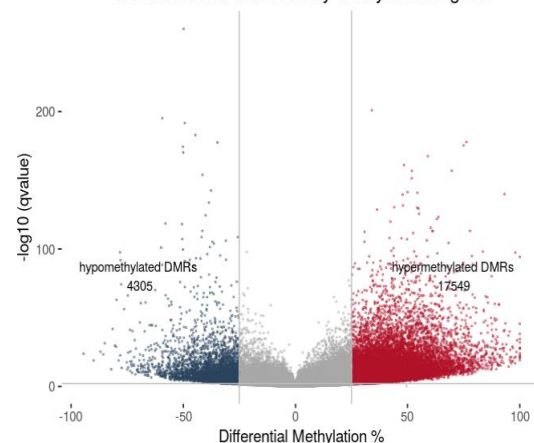
# RRBS: Advanced Analysis

1. Differential methylation analysis
  - Methylation level analysis
  - Differentially Methylated CpGs (DMCs) analysis
  - Differentially Methylated Regions (DMRs) analysis
  - Annotation of DMCs and DMRs for genomic regions
  - Clustering analysis
  
2. Gene ontology terms analysis
  - Enrichment analysis on gene associated with DMCs and DMRs
  - Get functional insights
  
3. Pathway analysis
  - Identification of biological pathways in which genes associated with DMCs and DMRs may be over-represented (or under-represented)
  - Get mechanistic insights

SampleA1  
SampleA2  
SampleA3  
SampleB1  
SampleB2  
SampleB3

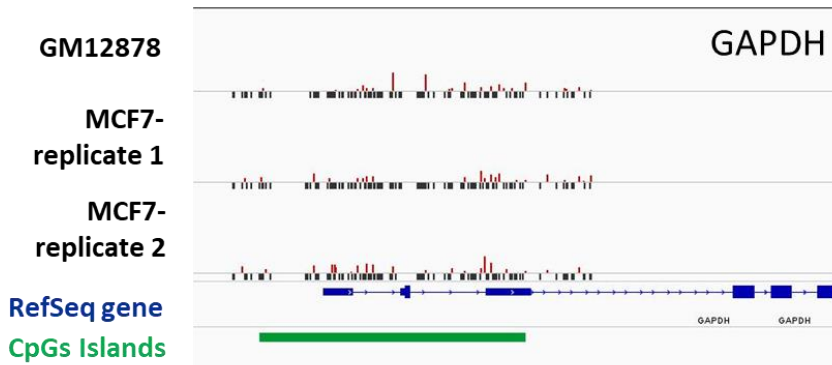
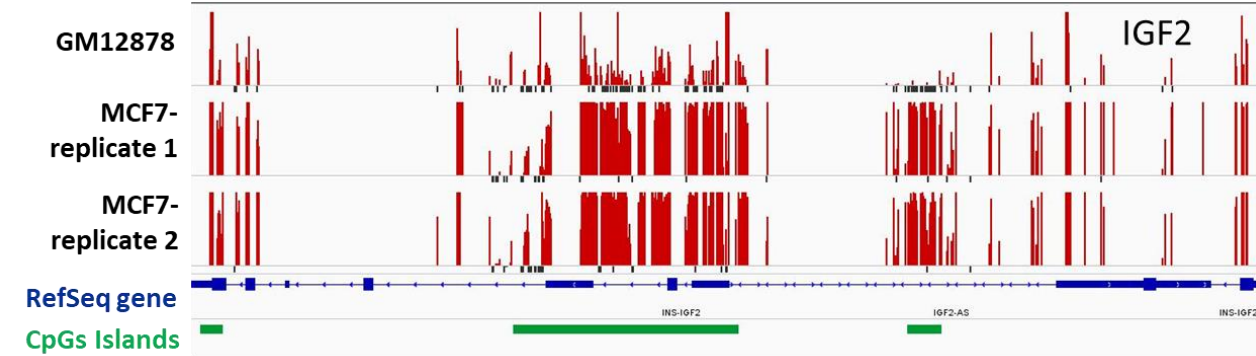


Volcano Plot of Differentially Methylated Regions





# RRBS: Advanced Analysis

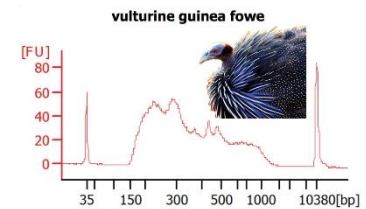
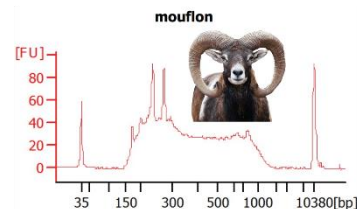
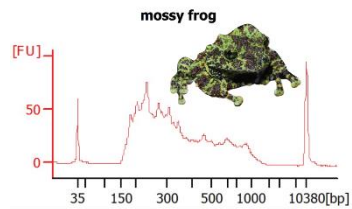
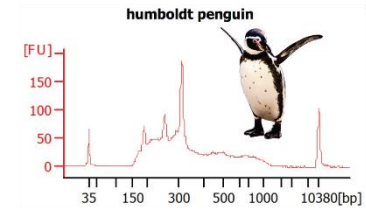
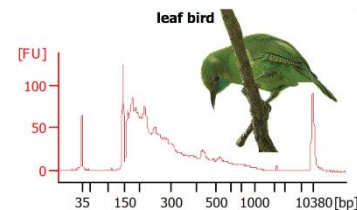
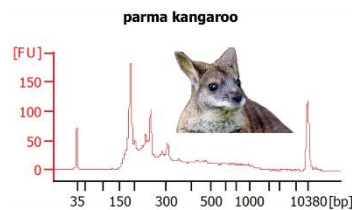
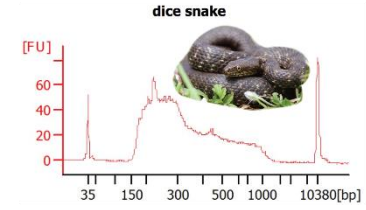
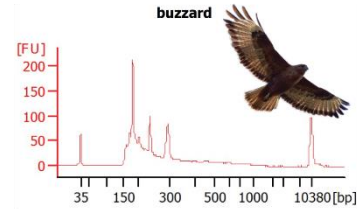
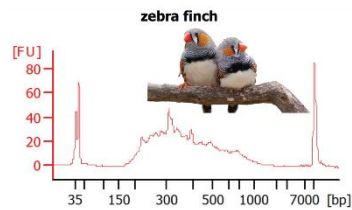
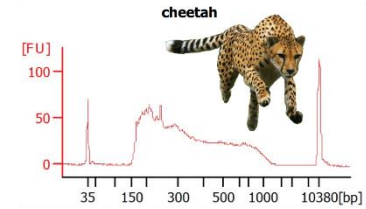
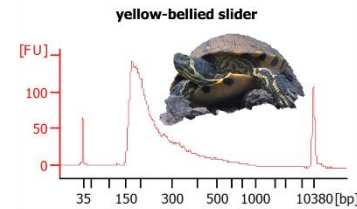
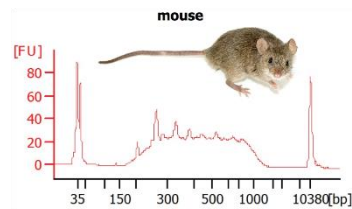


- In red: DNA methylation >1%
- In grey : DNA methylation <1%



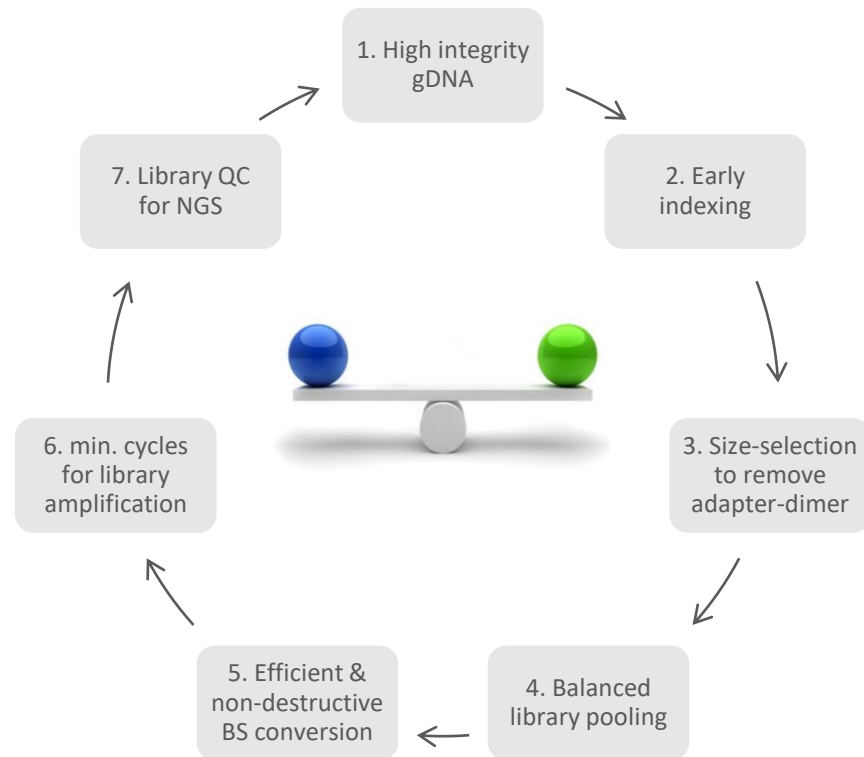
# RRBS versatility

All vertebrate species



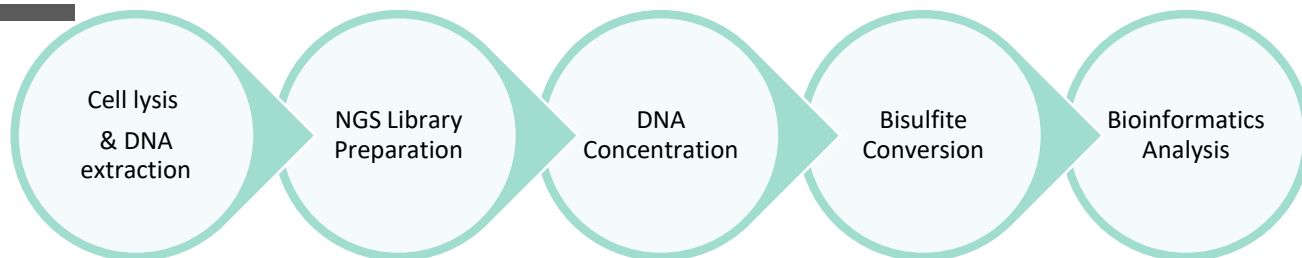


# Summary – Tips for Good RRBS Assay





# Summary – Diagenode Support



Reagents:	<u>XL GenDNA Extraction Module</u>	<u>Spike-in controls</u>	<u>DiaPure Columns</u>	<u>Bisulfite conversion reagent for RRBS</u>
Kits:	<u>Premium RRBS Kit V2</u>			
Services:	<u>Epigenomic Profiling Services</u>			
				<u>Data Analysis Service</u>

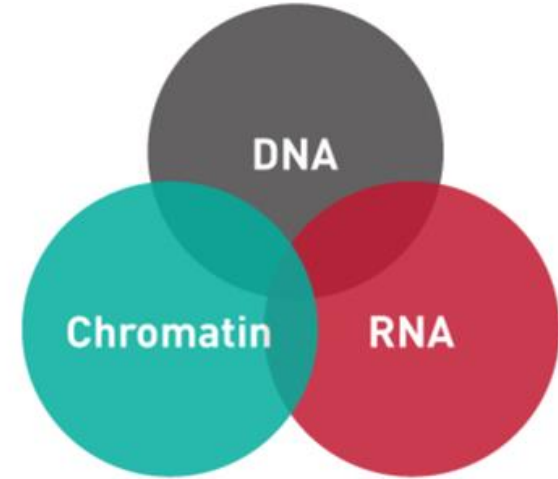


# Epigenomics profiling services

15 years of expertise in epigenetics

---

- End-to-end epigenetic service and analysis
- Collaborative and customized project design
- Dedicated in-house expert for your project
- Presentation-quality data and graphs



Sample Shipment

Processing

Data Delivery



DNA METHYLATION WORKSHOP

# THANK YOU!

---

Thank you for taking part in our DNA methylation workshop!

Presentation will be sent to each participant

Watch for a little survey in your inbox – your feedback is invaluable

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**#EpiWorkshopsWithDiagenode**

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